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## CIVIL COVER SHEET

16-CV-1045

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

## I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Malibu Media, LLC

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Los Angeles County, CA  
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)  
Fiore & Barber, LLC, 418 Main Street,  
Harleysville, Suite 100, PA, 19438  
(215) 256-0205

## DEFENDANTS

16-1045

JOHN DOE subscriber assigned IP address 100.34.165.78

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Philadelphia County

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF  
THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

## II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

1 U.S. Government Plaintiff  3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)  4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

## III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

## IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 <b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 520 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 530 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Trademark
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/ Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/ Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	<b>Habeas Corpus:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWV (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSDI Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RS1 (405(g))
			<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
				<b>IMMIGRATION</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions

## V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

1 Original Proceeding  2 Removed from State Court  3 Remanded from Appellate Court  4 Reinstated or Reopened  5 Transferred from Another District (specify)  6 Multidistrict Litigation

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):  
17 U.S.C. §101

## VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Brief description of cause:  
Copyright Infringement

## VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

 CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION  
UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.DEMAND \$  
150000CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  
JURY DEMAND:  Yes  No

## VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

MAR - 4 2016

DATE

3/3/16

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

S.T.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

## Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".

**II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)

**III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.

**IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.

**V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

**VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

**VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.  
 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.  
 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

**VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

**Date and Attorney Signature.** Date and sign the civil cover sheet.



## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA — DESIGNATION FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of assignment to appropriate calendar.

Address of Plaintiff: 409 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 501, Los Angeles, CA, 90015 **16** **1045**

Address of Defendant: John Doe subscriber assigned IP address 100.34.165.78 - Philadelphia, PA

Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: All infringements occurred within this jurisdictional district.  
(Use Reverse Side For Additional Space)

Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 10% or more of its stock?

(Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a))

Yes  No

Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities?

Yes  No

*RELATED CASE, IF ANY:*

Case Number: \_\_\_\_\_ Judge \_\_\_\_\_ Date Terminated: \_\_\_\_\_

Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions:

1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?

Yes  No

2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?

Yes  No

3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court?

Yes  No

4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual?

Yes  No

**CIVIL: (Place ✓ in ONE CATEGORY ONLY)**

*A. Federal Question Cases:*

- Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts
- FELA
- Jones Act-Personal Injury
- Antitrust
- Patent
- Labor-Management Relations
- Civil Rights
- Habeas Corpus
- Securities Act(s) Cases
- Social Security Review Cases
- All other Federal Question Cases  
(Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

*B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:*

- Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
- Airplane Personal Injury
- Assault, Defamation
- Marine Personal Injury
- Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
- Other Personal Injury (Please specify)
- Products Liability
- Products Liability — Asbestos
- All other Diversity Cases

(Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION**

(Check Appropriate Category)

I, Christopher P. Fiore

counsel of record do hereby certify:

Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs;

Relief other than monetary damages is sought.

DATE: 3/3/16

Attorney-at-Law

83018

Attorney I.D.#

NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38.

MAR - 4 2016

I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney-at-Law

Attorney I.D.#



**CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM**

Malibu Media, LLC : CIVIL ACTION

v.  
John Doe subscriber assigned :  
IP Address 100.34.165.78 : NO.

16 1045

In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.

**SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:**

- (a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255. ( )
- (b) Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits. ( )
- (c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. ( )
- (d) Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos. ( )
- (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) (X)
- (f) Standard Management – Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. ( )

<u>3/3/16</u>	<u>Christopher P. Fiore</u>	<u>Plaintiff</u>
<u>Date</u>	<u>Attorney-at-law</u>	<u>Attorney for</u>
<u>(215) 256-0205</u>	<u>(215) 256-9205</u>	<u>CFiore@FioreBarber.com</u>
<u>Telephone</u>	<u>FAX Number</u>	<u>E-Mail Address</u>

(Civ. 660) 10/02

MAR - 4 2016

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM**

Malibu Media, LLC : CIVIL ACTION

**16 1045**

v.

John Doe subscriber assigned : NO.  
IP Address 100.34.165.78

In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.

**SELECT ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CASE MANAGEMENT TRACKS:**

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- (e) Special Management – Cases that do not fall into tracks (a) through (d) that are commonly referred to as complex and that need special or intense management by the court. (See reverse side of this form for a detailed explanation of special management cases.) (X)
- (f) Standard Management – Cases that do not fall into any one of the other tracks. ( )

<u>3/3/16</u>	<u>Christopher P. Fiore</u>	<u>Plaintiff</u>
<u>Date</u>	<u>Attorney-at-law</u>	<u>Attorney for</u>
<u>(215) 256-0205</u>	<u>(215) 256-9205</u>	<u>CFiore@FioreBarber.com</u>
<u>Telephone</u>	<u>FAX Number</u>	<u>E-Mail Address</u>

(Civ. 660) 10/02

MAR - 4 2016

# FOIRE & BARBER, LLC

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

AMAN M. BARBER, III  
abarber@fiorebarber.com

418 MAIN STREET, SUITE 100  
HARLEYSVILLE, PA 19438

CHRISTOPHER P. FIORE  
cfiore@fiorebarber.com

215-256-0205  
FAX 215-256-9205  
[www.fiorebarber.com](http://www.fiorebarber.com)

March 3, 2015

United States District Court  
Eastern District of Pennsylvania  
U.S. Courthouse  
601 Market Street, Room 2609  
Philadelphia, PA 19106-1797

**Re: Malibu Media, LLC., v. John Doe IP #100.34.165.78**

Dear Sir or Madam:

Enclosed please find the following:

1. Original Complaint
2. Complaint in PDF format
3. Original Notice of Filing Rule 7.1 Disclosure Statement
4. Notice of Filing Rule 7.1 Disclosure Statement in PDF format

My validation code is CPF8599. Please use my credit card information that is on file.

Please file the enclosed complaint as soon as possible.

Thank you.

Sincerely,

Christopher P. Fiore

CPF:amg  
Enclosure

MAR - 4 2016

RK

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

-----X  
MALIBU MEDIA, LLC,

Plaintiff,

vs.

JOHN DOE subscriber assigned IP address  
100.34.165.78,

Defendant.

Civil Action No.

16 1045

16 1045

FILED

MAR 04 2016

MICHAEL E. KUNZ, Clerk  
By \_\_\_\_\_ Dep Clerk

Plaintiff, Malibu Media, LLC, sues Defendant, John Doe subscriber assigned IP address  
100.34.165.78, and alleges:

Introduction

1. This matter arises under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 et seq. (the "Copyright Act").

2. Defendant is a persistent online infringer of Plaintiff's copyrights who copied and distributed at least one large zip file containing multiple separate movies owned by Plaintiff. This zip file is known as a "siterip," and it contains a significant percentage of movies available on Plaintiff's website.

3. Indeed, Defendant's IP address as set forth on Exhibit A was used to illegally distribute each of the copyrighted movies set forth on Exhibit B.

4. Plaintiff is the registered owner of the copyrights set forth on Exhibit B (the "Copyrights-in-Suit").

**Jurisdiction And Venue**

5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. § 1338 (patents, copyrights, trademarks and unfair competition).

6. Plaintiff used proven IP address geolocation technology which has consistently worked in similar cases to ensure that the Defendant's acts of copyright infringement occurred using an Internet Protocol address ("IP address") traced to a physical address located within this District, and therefore this Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant because (i) Defendant committed the tortious conduct alleged in this Complaint in this State, and (ii) Defendant resides in this State and/or (iii) Defendant has engaged in substantial and not isolated business activity in this State.

7. Based upon experience filing over 1,000 cases the geolocation technology used by Plaintiff has proven to be accurate to the District level in over 99% of the cases.

8. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c), because: (i) a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in this District; and, (ii) the Defendant resides (and therefore can be found) in this District and resides in this State; additionally, venue is proper in this District pursuant 28 U.S.C. § 1400(a) (venue for copyright cases) because Defendant or Defendant's agent resides or may be found in this District.

**Parties**

9. Plaintiff, Malibu Media, LLC, (d/b/a "X-Art.com") is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of California and has its principal place of business located at 409 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 501, Los Angeles, CA, 90015.

10. Plaintiff only knows Defendant by his, her or its IP Address. Defendant's IP address is set forth on Exhibit A.

11. Defendant's Internet Service Provider can identify the Defendant.

#### **Factual Background**

*I. Defendant Used the BitTorrent File Distribution Network To Infringe Plaintiff's Copyrights*

12. The BitTorrent file distribution network ("BitTorrent") is one of the most common peer-to-peer file sharing systems used for distributing large amounts of data, including, but not limited to, digital movie files.

13. BitTorrent's popularity stems from the ability of users to directly interact with each other in order to distribute a large file without creating a heavy load on any individual source computer and/or network. The methodology of BitTorrent allows users to interact directly with each other, thus avoiding the need for intermediary host websites, which are subject to DMCA take down notices and potential regulatory enforcement actions.

14. In order to distribute a large file, the BitTorrent protocol breaks a file into many small pieces. Users then exchange these small pieces among each other instead of attempting to distribute a much larger digital file.

15. After the infringer receives all of the pieces of a digital media file, the infringer's BitTorrent client software reassembles the pieces so that the file may be opened and utilized.

16. Each piece of a BitTorrent file is assigned a unique cryptographic hash value.

17. The cryptographic hash value of the piece ("piece hash") acts as that piece's unique digital fingerprint. Every digital file has one single possible cryptographic hash value correlating to it. The BitTorrent protocol utilizes cryptographic hash values to ensure each piece is properly routed amongst BitTorrent users as they engage in file sharing.

18. The entirety of the digital media file also has a unique cryptographic hash value (“file hash”), which acts as a digital fingerprint identifying the digital media file (e.g. a movie or file containing several movies). Once infringers complete downloading all pieces which comprise a digital media file, the BitTorrent software uses the file hash to determine that the file is complete and accurate.

19. Plaintiff’s investigator, Excipio GmbH (“Excipio”) established a direct TCP/IP connection with the Defendant’s IP address as set forth on Exhibit A.

20. Excipio downloaded from Defendant one or more pieces of each of the digital media files identified by the file hashes listed on Exhibit A.

21. Defendant downloaded, copied, and distributed a complete copy of Plaintiff’s works without authorization as enumerated on Exhibit A and B.

22. Each digital media file as identified by the file hash listed on Exhibit A correlates to a digital media file containing a copyrighted film or several copyrighted films owned by Plaintiff, as set forth on Exhibit B.

23. A full copy of each digital media file was downloaded from the BitTorrent file distribution network, and it was confirmed through independent calculation that the file hash correlating to each file matched what is listed on Exhibit A. At no point was Plaintiff’s copyrighted content uploaded to any other BitTorrent user.

24. The siterip(s) files downloaded, copied and distributed by Defendant are enumerated in Exhibit C. Each siterip is a digital media file containing a zip folder with several of Malibu Media’s audiovisual works, each of which is identical (or alternatively, strikingly similar or substantially) to Plaintiff’s corresponding original copyrighted work listed on Exhibit B.

25. Further, each digital media file as identified by the file hash listed on Exhibit A has been verified to contain a digital copy of a movie that is identical (or alternatively, strikingly similar or substantially similar) to Plaintiff's corresponding original copyrighted work listed on Exhibit B.

26. Plaintiff owns the copyrights to the original works (the "Copyrights-in-Suit"). An overview of the Copyrights-in-Suit, including each hit date, date of first publication, registration date, and registration number issued by the United States Copyright Office is set forth on Exhibit B.

27. Excipio connected, over a course of time, with Defendant's IP address for each digital media file identified by the hash value as listed on Exhibit A. The most recent TCP/IP connection between Excipio and the Defendant's IP address for each file hash value listed on Exhibit A is included within the column labeled Hit Date UTC. UTC refers to Universal Time which is utilized for air traffic control as well as for computer forensic purposes.

28. Plaintiff's evidence establishes that Defendant is a habitual and persistent BitTorrent user and copyright infringer.

#### Miscellaneous

29. All conditions precedent to bringing this action have occurred or been waived.

30. Plaintiff has retained counsel and is obligated to pay said counsel a reasonable fee for its services.

#### **COUNT I** **Direct Infringement Against Defendant**

31. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1-30 are hereby re-alleged as if fully set forth herein.

32. Plaintiff is the owner of the Copyrights-in-Suit, as outlined in Exhibit B, each of

which covers an original work of authorship.

33. By using BitTorrent, Defendant copied and distributed the constituent elements of each of the original works covered by the Copyrights-in-Suit.

34. Plaintiff did not authorize, permit or consent to Defendant's distribution of its works.

35. As a result of the foregoing, Defendant violated Plaintiff's exclusive right to:

- (A) Reproduce the works in copies, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(1) and 501;
- (B) Redistribute copies of the works to the public by sale or other transfer of ownership, or by rental, lease or lending, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(3) and 501;
- (C) Perform the copyrighted works, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(4) and 501, by showing the works' images in any sequence and/or by making the sounds accompanying the works audible and transmitting said performance of the works, by means of a device or process, to members of the public capable of receiving the display (as set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 101's definitions of "perform" and "publicly" perform); and
- (D) Display the copyrighted works, in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(5) and 501, by showing individual images of the works nonsequentially and transmitting said display of the works by means of a device or process to members of the public capable of receiving the display (as set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 101's definition of "publicly" display).

36. Defendant's infringements were committed "willfully" within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court:

- (A) Permanently enjoin Defendant and all other persons who are in active concert or participation with Defendant from continuing to infringe Plaintiff's copyrighted works;

- (B) Order that Defendant delete and permanently remove the digital media files relating to Plaintiff's works from each of the computers under Defendant's possession, custody or control;
- (C) Order that Defendant delete and permanently remove the infringing copies of the works Defendant has on computers under Defendant's possession, custody or control;
- (D) Award Plaintiff statutory damages per infringed Work pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504 (a) and (c);
- (E) Award Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505; and
- (F) Grant Plaintiff any other and further relief this Court deems just and proper.

**DEMAND FOR A JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Respectfully submitted,

FOIRE & BARBER, LLC

By:   
Christopher P. Fiore, Esquire  
418 Main Street, Suite 100  
Harleysville, PA 19438  
Tel: (215) 256-0205  
Fax: (215) 256-9205  
Email: [cfoire@fiorebarber.com](mailto:cfiore@fiorebarber.com)  
ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF

**File Hashes for IP Address 100.34.165.78****ISP:** Verizon Internet Services**Physical Location:** Philadelphia, PA

Hit Date UTC	File Hash	Title
01/03/2016 01:04:03	E3883D55C665C25E64D563037D52817AB7087347	Girls Night Out
01/02/2016 23:33:57	3DA21633237109AF249128F1DC186EB0745E60FC	X-art Unauthorized Pack 3DA2163
01/02/2016 23:33:14	2858A7C198DD9D2D8A4F52E20578DB259D7FC16D	X-art Unauthorized Pack 2858A7C
01/02/2016 18:42:51	012DB28FB33877CC45FF9638F473288897B4FF4C	X-art Unauthorized Pack 012DB28
01/02/2016 13:00:20	892AF19393C24941413F8EEEF5E3C661359C8502	X-art Unauthorized Pack 892AF19

**Total Statutory Claims Against Defendant: 24**

EXHIBIT A

EPA646

## Copyrights-In-Suit for IP Address 100.34.165.78

ISP: Verizon Internet Services

Location: Philadelphia, PA

Title	Registration Number	Date of First Publication	Registration Date	Most Recent Hit UTC
Girls Night Out	PA0001762409	11/14/2011	11/23/2011	01/03/2016
A Wonderful World	PA0001847651	05/27/2013	06/17/2013	01/02/2016
Bad Girls	PA0001847661	06/07/2013	06/17/2013	01/02/2016
Fashion Models	PA0001838599	04/19/2013	04/28/2013	01/02/2016
Happy Birthday Capri	PA0001846087	05/24/2013	06/17/2013	01/02/2016
The Sleepover	PA0001838600	04/23/2013	04/28/2013	01/02/2016
Truth or Dare	PA0001846099	05/16/2013	06/30/2013	01/02/2016
Casual Sex	PA0001820857	10/31/2012	01/13/2013	01/02/2016
Seeing Double	PA0001824840	02/02/2013	02/07/2013	01/02/2016
Then They Were Three	PA0001817761	12/09/2012	12/16/2012	01/02/2016
Three for the Show	PA0001808630	09/24/2012	09/28/2012	01/02/2016
Two Boys and a Girl	PA0001828896	03/05/2013	03/12/2013	01/02/2016
Wild Things	PA0001809287	10/05/2012	10/07/2012	01/02/2016
Blonde Ambition	PA0001779796	03/05/2012	03/06/2012	01/02/2016
Coucher Avec une Autre Fille	PA0001801715	08/13/2012	08/14/2012	01/02/2016
Side by Side	PA0001805261	09/03/2012	09/19/2012	01/02/2016
Sneak N Peek	PA0001791522	06/01/2012	06/01/2012	01/02/2016
Threes Company	PA0001804939	08/17/2012	08/21/2012	01/02/2016
Grow Up With Me	PA0001866185	10/17/2013	10/19/2013	01/02/2016
Party Boat	PA0001862485	09/15/2013	09/18/2013	01/02/2016
Pool Party For Three	PA0001859656	07/13/2013	08/01/2013	01/02/2016

## EXHIBIT B

Title	Registration Number	Date of First Publication	Registration Date	Most Recent Hit UTC
This Really Happened	PA0001860970	08/03/2013	09/01/2013	01/02/2016
Triple Threat	PA0001860961	08/13/2013	09/02/2013	01/02/2016
What a Girl Wants Part #2	PA0001847660	06/15/2013	07/09/2013	01/02/2016

**Total Malibu Media, LLC Copyrights Infringed: 24**

EXHIBIT B

EPA646

**X-art Unauthorized Pack 012DB28**

Blonde Ambition

Coucher Avec une Autre Fille

Side by Side

Sneak N Peek

Threes Company

**Total Registered Works in X-art Unauthorized Pack 012DB28: 5**

**X-art Unauthorized Pack 2858A7C**

Casual Sex

Seeing Double

Then They Were Three

Three for the Show

Two Boys and a Girl

Wild Things

**Total Registered Works in X-art Unauthorized Pack 2858A7C: 6**